# Perspectives on Ideology

## Table of Contents

**Part 1: Identity and Ideology** ......................................................... 2

*To what extent should ideology be the foundation of identity?*

**Introduction** ................................................................. 4

Points of View and Perspectives ........................................... 5
The Power of Ideologies ....................................................... 7
Understanding Humans and Societies through Ideologies .... 9
Moving Forward ................................................................. 19

**Chapter 1: Thinking about Identity and Ideologies** .................. 20

*To what extent are ideology and identity interrelated?*

Understandings of Identity .................................................. 23
Conceiving the Self ............................................................. 27
Sources of Identity ............................................................. 31
The Themes and Characteristics of Ideology ......................... 48

**Chapter 2: Ideologies of Individualism and Collectivism** ............ 62

*To what extent are individualism and collectivism foundations of ideology?*

Understanding Individualism and Collectivism ....................... 64
Principles of Individualism and Collectivism ......................... 71
Contemporary Individualism and Collectivism ....................... 87

**Part 2: The Origin and Growth of Liberalism** .......................... 100

*To what extent is resistance to liberalism justified?*

**Chapter 3: Uncovering 19th-Century Liberalism** .................... 102

*To what extent can classical liberalism impact a society?*

History of Classical Liberalism ............................................ 105
The Evolution of Classical Liberal Thought ......................... 114
Liberal Principles in Action ................................................. 119

**Chapter 4: Responding to Classical Liberalism** ..................... 128

*To what extent did classical liberalism meet the needs of society?*

Opposition to Liberalism .................................................... 131
The Liberal Response ......................................................... 142
The Extension of Equality ................................................... 154
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 5:</th>
<th>Twentieth-Century Rejections of Liberalism</th>
<th>164</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>To what extent is the rejection of liberalism justified?</strong></td>
<td>Societal Conditions That Led to the Rise of Totalitarianism in the 20th Century</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Living with Communism and Nazism</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 6:</th>
<th>The Evolution of Modern Liberalism</th>
<th>196</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>To what extent do contemporary economic policies and practices reflect the principles of liberalism?</strong></td>
<td>Economics and the Principles of Liberalism in North America</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Ebb and Flow of Economic Liberalism Since the Second World War</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 7:</th>
<th>Challenges to Liberalism Related to Foreign Policy</th>
<th>232</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>To what extent does ideological conflict shape our world?</strong></td>
<td>International Relations after the Second World War</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Global, Social, and Personal Implications of International Conflict</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 8:</th>
<th>Contemporary Challenges to Liberalism</th>
<th>272</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>To what extent is modern liberalism continuing to evolve?</strong></td>
<td>Classical Liberalism and Modern Liberalism</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Liberalism Evolves</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part 3:</th>
<th>The Viability of Liberalism</th>
<th>300</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>To what extent are the principles of liberalism viable?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 9:</th>
<th>Imposing Liberalism</th>
<th>302</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>To what extent, and for whom, has the imposition of liberalism been successful?</strong></td>
<td>Aboriginal Experiences of Liberalism in Canada</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bringing Liberalism to the World</td>
<td>318</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 10:</th>
<th>Political Challenges to Liberalism</th>
<th>332</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>To what extent should governments reflect the will of the people?</strong></td>
<td>Does Government Serve the People or Lead the People?</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Authoritarianism</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 11:</th>
<th>Complexities of Liberalism in Practice</th>
<th>368</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>To what extent should democratic governments promote and protect individual and collective rights?</strong></td>
<td>Promoting Rights</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Balancing Perceived Common Good with Respect for Rights</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rejecting the Principles of Liberalism</td>
<td>393</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 12:</th>
<th>The Viability of Contemporary Liberalism</th>
<th>406</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>To what extent do contemporary issues challenge the principles of liberalism?</strong></td>
<td>The Viability of Liberalism</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Contemporary Issues and Liberalism</td>
<td>417</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Part 4: Ideology and Citizenship ................................................................. 440

To what extent should my actions as a citizen be shaped by an ideology?

Chapter 13: Reflecting on Worldview, Ideology, and Citizenship ......................... 442

To what extent should ideology shape responses to issues in times of peace and times of conflict?
Influences of Worldview and Ideology on Citizenship ...................................... 446
Understandings of Rights, Roles, and Responsibilities .................................. 460

Chapter 14: Reflecting on Ideology, Action, and Citizenship ............................... 476

To what extent should an ideology shape your thinking and actions as a citizen?
Responding to Issues .................................................................................. 479
Leading for Change .................................................................................... 495

The Promise of Citizenship ............................................................................ 512

Glossary ......................................................................................................... 516

Index ............................................................................................................ 524

Credits .......................................................................................................... 535
Features

Skill Path
Discovering One’s Beliefs and Values: What Lies Beneath? .................................................. 29
Up in Smoke: Exploring the Characteristics of Ideologies ...................................................... 98
What Makes History Significant? ......................................................................................... 125
Nineteenth-Century Conflict between Labour and Capital ................................................. 151
Understanding Propaganda ............................................................................................... 178
Analyzing Government Communications to Determine Perspective .............................. 212
Examining the Interrelationship of Geography and Ideology ............................................. 248
Communication: Analyzing Points of View and Perspectives to Form an Opinion .......... 297
Whose Perspective on History Is It? .................................................................................. 317
Examining Proportional Representation .......................................................................... 344
You Be the Judge ............................................................................................................... 370
The Horseshoe Debate ...................................................................................................... 409
Creating an Action Plan .................................................................................................... 473
Taking Action to Bring About Change in the Community .................................................. 509

Investigation
Government Responses to Crises—Evidence of Ideology .................................................. 57
Intellectual Property Rights ............................................................................................... 76
Child Care and Ideology ..................................................................................................... 92
Stalin Explains Communism ............................................................................................. 184
Cold War Legacies ............................................................................................................ 268
Religious Freedom and the Law ......................................................................................... 292
Haiti’s Troubled Democracy .............................................................................................. 326
Mandatory Voting ............................................................................................................... 348
Canada’s Anti-Terrorism Act ............................................................................................. 396
SARS in Toronto ............................................................................................................... 432
Multiple Citizenship .......................................................................................................... 455
Celebrities Speak Out ........................................................................................................ 500

Voices
The Gender Gap? ............................................................................................................... 35
Perspective on Relationship to Land .................................................................................. 38
A Pioneer of Women’s Rights .............................................................................................. 73
Where Collectivism and Individualism Meet. .................................................................. 96
To What Extent Did Aboriginal Ideas Influence Liberalism in North America? ............. 116
The American Revolution ................................................................................................. 117
Women and the Industrial Revolution ............................................................................. 123
The Voice of Moderate Socialism ..................................................................................... 138
Visual Voices ..................................................................................................................... 160
Challenging Classical Liberal Beliefs .................................................................................. 161
Nazism Reacting to Feminism ............................................................................................ 193
The Yalta Accords ............................................................................................................. 237
The Threat of Nuclear War .............................................................................................. 263
From Classical to Modern Liberalism ................................................................................. 275
Balancing Environmentalism and Economics .................................................................... 283
State of the Union Address, 2002 .................................................................................... 287
Religious Traditions and Modern Liberalism .................................................................... 291
When you see this icon on pages of this book, go to the Learn Alberta site (www.LearnAlberta.ca) and click on the Perspectives on Ideology learning object for fully interactive learning scenarios entitled ExCite (Exploring Citizenship). These scenarios enhance learning of concepts and issues in the student resource. Supportive of the curriculum’s four Related Issues, each scenario encourages critical thinking and analysis of issues related to ideology in the context of Canada and different countries around the world.

Returning Government Powers to First Nations Peoples .......................... 296
The Potlatch .......................................................... 315
Canada’s Involvement in Afghanistan ................................................. 323
Should Government Rely on the People’s Will? .............................. 355
The Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms and Individual Rights .................... 375
When Government Action for the Perceived Common Good Outweighs Collective Rights .............. 384
The Canadian Government and the UN: Differing Perspectives on Collective Rights ................... 387
Examining Postmodernism ...................................................... 412
Environmentalism through the Years .............................................. 422
Perspectives on Green Policies in Canada ...................................... 426
Understandings of Citizenship .................................................. 453
Non-Violence ............................................................... 481
Destiny's Children: “Born Free” in South Africa ............................... 483
Active Citizens Recognized by OneWorld.net .................................. 492
Protest from the Podium ....................................................... 496