Chapter 7

Exercise 1

1. If you spit on the street, people will think you have terrible manners.
2. If you don’t hold the door for the person behind you, it will slam in his or her face.
3. If you don’t say thank you to clerks in stores or banks, they will think you have bad manners.
4. If you stare at people, they will feel uncomfortable.
5. If you don’t look people in the eye when you are talking to them, they will think you are hiding something.
6. If you stand very close to people, they will feel uncomfortable and move away.
7. If you try to have conversations with people on the bus, they will think you are too aggressive.
8. If you don’t say no problem or you’re welcome when someone thanks you, people will think you are impolite.
9. If you don’t shake hands when someone offers you their hand, people will think you are unfriendly.
10. If you don’t smile and greet people you know when you see them, they will think you are angry at them.
11. If you flatter people too much, they won’t believe or trust you.
12. If you don’t put garbage in the correct recycling bins, people will think you don’t care about the environment.
13. If you text or use your cell phone in class, the teacher will think you aren’t interested in the lesson.

Exercise 2

1. If the students don’t study, they won’t pass the tests.
2. If you don’t fill the tank, you will run out of gas soon.
3. He will be short of money, if he doesn’t go to the bank as soon as possible.
4. They will make a lot more money, if they work a little harder.
5. If she plays a trick on him, he will get very angry.
6. They will drop in on us, if they aren’t too busy.
7. If she doesn’t pass the driver’s test, she will do it over again at a later date.
8. If you don’t take your medication, your headache won’t go away.
9. You won’t have any friends if you don’t start being more friendly.
10. They won’t be able to buy a house if they don’t save any money.
11. If you don’t do your best, you won’t be successful in life.
Exercise 3

1. Shopkeepers mustn’t sell cigarettes to minors.
2. People under 18 mustn’t drink any kind of alcohol.
3. People under 16 mustn’t drive.
4. Bartenders mustn’t serve drinks to people who are already drunk.
5. People in Ontario mustn’t copy books, movies, or music.
6. Writers mustn’t plagiarize someone else’s work.
7. People mustn’t sell marijuana in Ontario.
8. Individuals mustn’t make and sell alcohol.
9. Employers in Ontario mustn’t discriminate against a person’s race, sex, or age.
10. People in Ontario mustn’t spread hate against specific individuals or groups.

Exercise 4

1. She’s got plenty of cash. She doesn’t have to use her credit card.
2. You mustn’t touch the fire alarm. There’s a $500 fine for setting off a false alarm.
3. They work Mondays through Fridays. They don’t have to work on the weekends.
4. Amanda lives with her parents and her family. She doesn’t have to pay rent.
5. You mustn’t drink alcoholic beverages when you take these pills, or else you will get very drowsy.
6. The children are allergic to peanuts. They mustn’t eat them.
7. Patricia has just bought a car. She doesn’t have to take the subway to work.
8. This is a no-parking zone. We mustn’t leave the car here.
9. The exam is several weeks from now. We don’t have to study for it for the time being.
10. If you have a student card, you don’t have to pay the full admission price.
11. Coffee gives her insomnia. She mustn’t drink coffee at night.
12. I’ll tell you the true story, but you mustn’t repeat a word of it to anyone.
13. You don’t have to water a cactus very often. It doesn’t need a lot of water.
14. Bruce has an excellent position. He certainly doesn’t have to look for another job.

Exercise 5

1. Canada is similar to Australia in that people speak English in both countries.
2. Canada is bounded by three oceans. In the same way, Australia is surrounded by three oceans.
3. Canada has a huge land mass. Similarly, Australia has a huge land mass.
4. Canada, like Australia, has a small population relative to land mass.
5. Canada is similar to Australia in that in both countries the southeast portion is the most populated.
6. Both Canada and Australia have a GDP of around $38,000 per capita.
7. Australia, as well as Canada, has clean cities.
8. Canada is similar to Australia in that in both countries the capitals are not the largest cities.
9. Canada’s tallest structure is in its largest city, Toronto. In the same way, Australia’s tallest structure is in its largest city, Sydney.
10. In Toronto, the highest structure is a tower. In Sydney, the highest structure is also a tower.
11. Both Toronto and Sydney are world-class cities and favourite places for people to live.
12. Australia is similar to Canada in that both countries used to be British colonies.

**Exercise 6**

1. Haiti is the poorest country in the western hemisphere whereas Canada is one of the wealthiest.
2. Unlike Haitians who revolted against their colonial masters, Canada didn’t have a revolution.
3. Canada differs from Haiti in that it has a temperate climate and Haiti has a tropical climate.
4. Most of the people in Canada have a high standard of living. In contrast most of the people in Haiti have a very low standard of living.
5. Most people in Haiti are the descendants of African slaves, whereas most people in Canada are the descendants of immigrants from Britain, France, and other parts of Europe.
6. Canada has a GDP of $38,600 per capita. Haiti, on the other hand, has a GDP of $1,300 per capita.
7. The population of Haiti is just over 9,000,000; however, the population of Canada is just over 34,000,000.
8. Haiti differs from Canada in that it has one main industry, agriculture, while Canada has four main industries—fishing, farming, mining, and forestry.
9. The Haitian currency is the gourd, unlike the Canadian currency, which is the dollar.

**Exercise 7**

1. Even though there are many people who are afraid to fly, flying is the most popular mode of travel.
2. Although most people believe that flying is dangerous, the chances of being in an accident are much greater on the ground.
3. In spite of the hundreds of safe flights every day, the media report extensively about airline accidents and security.
4. Although there is a lot of competition among airlines, airline fares are quite high.
5. Airlines complain that they are losing money even though many flights are sold out.
6. Bargains in airline travel can be found, although the consumer has to look for them.
7. Even though security measures have increased greatly in recent years, many people are willing to go along with them.
8. No one complains in spite of being asked to remove their shoes.

Exercise 8

Although most people have heard of the Nobel Prize, very few people know much about the man that the prize is named after. Alfred Nobel was born into a Swedish family which had moved to St. Petersburg, Russia, because they wanted to establish a factory there. Although Nobel was educated abroad and spent some time in the USA, he moved to Russia. Because of his training as an engineer, he developed an interest in explosives. Because his experiments with nitroglycerin were very successful, Nobel started several companies for the manufacture of this deadly explosive. Nobel kept trying to develop a safer product because of the danger in handling nitroglycerin.

In 1867 Nobel patented dynamite. Although dynamite was safer to deal with, it was still relatively dangerous. Because of his desire to develop a safer explosive, Nobel continued experimenting. In 1876 Nobel patented a new explosive. Because it was both safer and more powerful than dynamite, he was extremely pleased.

Nobel wanted very much to do something to promote peace because his inventions had been so deadly. Because Nobel believed that literature and science were very important for human progress, he set up a fund to award prizes for outstanding achievements in these areas. Although Nobel was Swedish, his will stated that the prizes were to be awarded in Oslo, Norway because, at the time of Nobel’s death, Sweden and Norway were in a union. The awards began in 1901.