Chapter 6

Exercise 1

1. They must be out.
2. He must have a great deal of money.
3. They can’t (couldn’t) be planning to stay longer. They must be planning to leave soon.
4. She couldn’t (can’t) find them boring. She must find them interesting.
5. He must be good at finding out information.
6. She couldn’t (can’t) be a relaxed person. She must be nervous.
7. ESL teachers must work hard.
8. She must use her dictionary a lot.
9. Their parents must give them extra money.
10. Jack can’t (couldn’t) drive very carefully. He must be a careless driver.

Exercise 2

1. She must like pizza because she has a pizza named after her.
2. She must wear sneakers a lot because she has over 100 pairs.
3. She must like singing because she dropped out of school after grade 11 when she got her first record deal.
4. She must be talented because she writes all her own songs.
5. She must like olives because her favourite pizza topping is olives.
6. She must be a popular singer because she has won a Favourite Female Singer Award and a Fan’s Choice Award.
7. She must have a special gift for music because she taught herself to play the guitar.
8. She couldn’t (can’t) enjoy academic subjects and school because she dropped out of school.
9. She must come from a French family because she has a French name.
10. Her music must sell a lot because she has won so many awards.
11. She must want to make a lot of money because she changed from singing country and folk music to punk rock.
12. She must care about animals because she is a vegetarian.
13. She must be a sensitive person because she writes songs about her personal experiences.
14. She must be close to her family because she wrote a song about her grandfather.
15. She must have a Canadian passport because she was born in Ontario.

Exercise 3

1. The driver must have lost control of the car.
2. It couldn’t (can’t/mustn’t) have been too difficult.
3. You mustn’t (can’t/couldn’t) have turned it off last night.
4. Someone must have borrowed it.
5. She must have been driving too fast.
6. They couldn’t (can’t/mustn’t) have understood the instructions.
7. He must have missed the bus in the morning.
8. She must have misplaced them.
9. They must have had an argument last night.

Exercise 4

1. He couldn’t have spoken English as a little boy.
2. He must have gone through culture shock.
3. He must have been proud to become American.
4. He must have enjoyed being involved in academic life at Harvard.
5. He must have met a great many famous and brilliant people.
6. He must have known a great deal about international politics and defense.
7. Many people in the world must have respected his work.
8. Kissinger must have been an expert on international affairs.
9. Many people must have been impressed with his knowledge and ideas.
10. He must have had a great deal of confidence and the ability to handle people.

Exercise 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expressions</th>
<th>Meanings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. busy body</td>
<td>b. This person is curious about everybody else’s business.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. eager beaver</td>
<td>e. This person is extremely industrious, works very hard, and is enthusiastic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. blabbermouth</td>
<td>f. This person talks too much and can’t keep secrets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. wet blanket</td>
<td>g. This person spoils the pleasure of others due to low spirits and lack of enthusiasm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. slave driver</td>
<td>h. This person makes others work very hard.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. clock watcher</td>
<td>a. This person wants time to pass quickly so he can go home.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. sports buff</td>
<td>i. This person is crazy about sports.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. shutterbug</td>
<td>j. This person is crazy about taking pictures and does it constantly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. snake</td>
<td>l. This person cannot be trusted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. chicken</td>
<td>m. This person is cowardly or afraid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. eye candy</td>
<td>d. This person is attractive to look at.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. fat cat</td>
<td>c. This person makes a lot of money and has a privileged position.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. turkey</td>
<td>k. This person is not very smart.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. A busy body is a person who (or that) is curious about everybody else’s business.
2. An eager beaver is a person who is extremely industrious, works hard, and is enthusiastic.
3. A blabbermouth is a person who talks too much and can’t keep secrets.
4. A wet blanket is a person who spoils the pleasure of others due to low spirits and lack of enthusiasm.
5. A slave driver is someone who makes others work very hard.
6. A clock watcher is a person who wants time to pass quickly so he can go home.
7. A sports buff is a person who is crazy about sports.
8. A shutterbug is a person who is crazy about taking pictures and does it constantly.
9. A snake is a person who cannot be trusted.
10. Eye candy is a person who is extremely attractive to look at.
11. A fat cat is a person who makes a lot of money and has a privileged position.
12. A turkey is someone who is not very smart.

Exercise 6

1. Pierre Trudeau was the Canadian prime minister who made French and English the official languages of Canada.
2. Adrienne Clarkson was a Chinese Canadian who became the governor general of Canada in 1999.
3. Dr. Banting and Dr. Best were the Canadian doctors who discovered insulin, which can be used to treat diabetes.
4. Dr. Norman Bethune was a Canadian doctor who was a medical advisor to the Chinese army and who died in China from blood poisoning, which he got while performing an operation.
5. Alexander Graham Bell was an inventor whose summer home was in Canada and who invented the telephone.
6. Dr. Roberta Bondar was the first Canadian female astronaut, who became head of space medicine at NASA.
7. Dr. James Naismith was a talented Canadian athlete and coach who invented basketball.
8. Terry Fox was an active Canadian teenager who got bone cancer when he was eighteen and who ran the Marathon of Hope across Canada to raise money to fight cancer.
9. Celine Dion is a Canadian and a Quebecker who has become the bestselling Canadian artist of all time.
10. Avril Lavigne is a Canadian singer and song writer who is popular with teenagers all over the world.
11. Lucy Maud Montgomery was a teacher from Prince Edward Island who wrote *Anne of Green Gables*.
Exercise 7

1. Sharon knows the woman whose brother won the Nobel Prize.
2. The man whose daughter is our next door neighbour won the lottery.
3. Children whose parents work late hours take the bus home from school.
4. We found a baby bird whose wing was broken.
5. The young woman whose car was parked illegally got a ticket.
6. The teenagers whose teacher gave them a surprise test were furious.
7. He fell in love with a beautiful young woman whose family was very wealthy.
8. She bought a new hat, the brim of which is wide and floppy. OR She bought a new hat with a wide and floppy brim.
9. We enjoyed listening to the speaker whose talk inspired us.
10. I am interested in those chairs, the backs of which are carved. OR I am interested in those chairs with the carved backs.

Exercise 8

1. John Wayne was a famous American actor whom (that) most people admired.
2. John Wayne acted in westerns that were about the settling of the west in the USA.
3. Most of the films that John Wayne starred in were made in California.*
4. The director who (that) directed many of John Wayne’s westerns was John Ford.
5. John Ford was a director whose films have become classics.
6. John Wayne received an Academy Award for a film which (that) was called True Grit.*
7. The Alamo was a classic western film (that) which was produced by John Wayne.*
8. These movies that dealt with beginning a new life in a new country were interesting to people all over the world.
9. When John Wayne died, an era that represented traditional values and honest emotions ended.
10. Many of the westerns that John Wayne starred in have become classics.*

*These sentences are grammatically correct without relative pronouns can. The relative pronouns can be left out because those clauses already have a subject.

Exercise 9

1. Mary Ann learned how to drive a car.
2. Do you understand what to do if there is a fire?
3. I don’t know how to turn the fax machine on.
4. He doesn’t know how to translate the document.
5. She hasn’t figured out when to send the papers.
6. The students can’t decide when to have the party.
7. They can’t remember where to send the package.
8. They decided which car to buy.
9. Someone will explain where to get the information.
10. She forgot how much money to send.

**Exercise 10**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupations</th>
<th>Skills, Knowledge, and Abilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. architect</td>
<td><strong>a. knows how to draw up plans for buildings</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. accountant</td>
<td><strong>b. understands how to keep financial records</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. butcher</td>
<td><strong>f. knows how to prepare different cuts of meat</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. author</td>
<td><strong>l. understands how to plan and produce a piece of writing</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. veterinarian</td>
<td><strong>c. has learned how to perform operations on animals</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. dental surgeon</td>
<td><strong>i. can explain how to treat gum disease</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. lawyer</td>
<td><strong>d. can explain how to file a law suit</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. plumber</td>
<td><strong>e. has learned how to install pipes and drains</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. ophthalmologist</td>
<td><strong>g. has studied how to treat eye diseases</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. jeweller</td>
<td><strong>h. understands what kind of metals to set precious stones in</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. electrical engineer</td>
<td><strong>k. understands how to design electrical equipment</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. physician</td>
<td><strong>j. knows what kinds of medicines to prescribe for different illnesses</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. An architect knows how to draw up plans for buildings.
2. An accountant understands how to keep financial records.
3. A butcher knows how to prepare different cuts of meat.
4. An author understands how to plan and produce a piece of writing.
5. A veterinarian has learned how to perform operations on animals.
6. A dental surgeon can explain how to treat gum disease.
7. A lawyer can explain how to file a law suit.
8. A plumber has learned how to install pipes and drains.
9. An ophthalmologist has studied how to treat eye diseases.
10. A jeweller understands what kind of metals to set precious stones in.
11. An electrical engineer understands how to design electrical equipment.
12. A physician knows what kinds of medicines to prescribe for different illnesses.